

**Smart Booklet
for Andalucía**

2

Smart Planet



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José Abascal, 56 – 1º, 28003 Madrid, Spain

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HOLLYWOOD, ALMERIA

A travel blog

1 Work in pairs. Look at the photos and answer the questions.

- 1 Do you know the places in the photos?
- 2 Why do you think this region is called 'the Hollywood of Spain'?

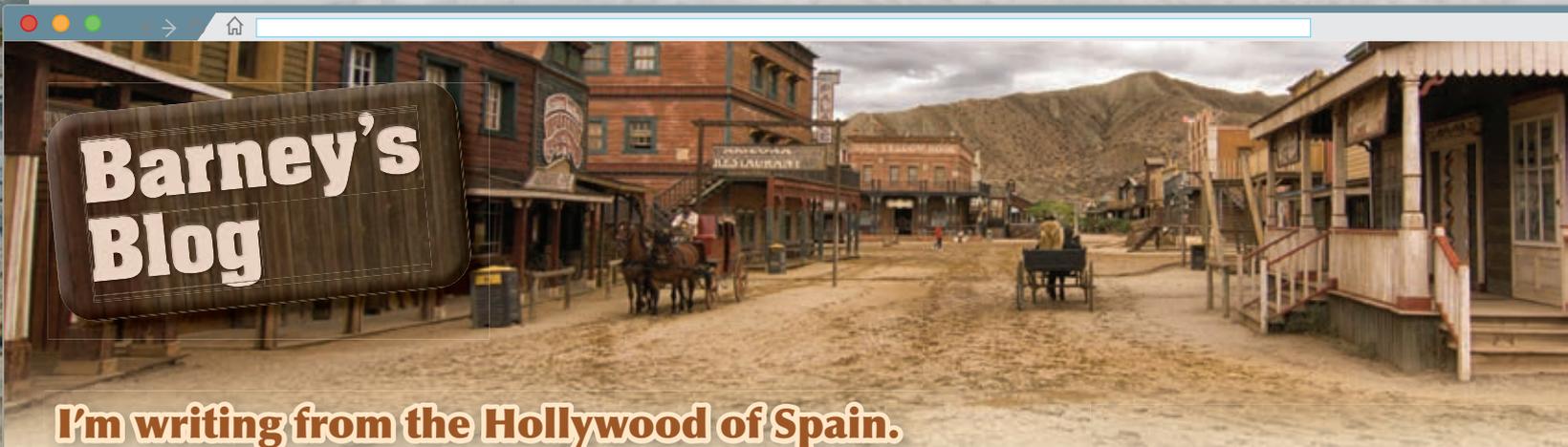
2 Read the blog about film locations in Almeria and check your ideas in Exercise 1.



The Tabernas Desert is the only real desert in Europe. The rainfall is less than 250 mm per year.

3 Read the blog again. Are these sentences T (true) or F (false)? Correct the false sentences.

- 1 Barney is writing his blog while he is visiting Almeria.
- 2 The Tabernas Desert appears in many classic films.
- 3 Barney doesn't understand why film makers use the Tabernas Desert for western films.
- 4 They don't make films in the Tabernas Desert any more.
- 5 Almeria city is a location for some films.
- 6 The Alcazaba is a modern place.



Barney's Blog

I'm writing from the Hollywood of Spain.

This week I'm visiting Almeria in Andalusia, which is the Hollywood of Spain. Almeria is the location for many films and TV series. In the past, film makers chose the magnificent Tabernas Desert as a place to film classic spaghetti westerns like *A Fistful of Dollars*. And I can see why! The rock formations and dry landscape in the Tabernas Desert are very similar to the deserts of the American West. Current film makers also use the desert landscape in Almeria. The TV series *Game of Thrones* and films like *Exodus: Gods and Kings* and *Assassin's Creed* feature the Tabernas Desert.

However, film makers don't always come to Almeria for the desert. They sometimes use the Alcazaba in the city of Almeria as a place to film. *Game of Thrones* (again) and *Wonder Woman 1984* have scenes that take place in the Alcazaba. The Moors built this large fortress about 1,000 years ago. It is on a hill with views over the sea. The Moors could see ships going in and out of the port so they would know if there was any danger. It is really worth visiting because it is a fantastic site – and an ideal film set.

I'm a film lover, so I'm really enjoying my visit to Almeria. It has plenty of spectacular film locations to see. I really recommend a visit.

GLOSSARY

fortress – fortaleza

landscape – paisaje

the Moors – los moros

Present simple and present continuous

	Present simple	Present continuous
+	They sometimes use the Alcazaba as a place to film.	This week I'm visiting Almeria in Andalusia.
-	Film makers don't always come to Almeria for the desert.	They aren't filming in the Alcazaba at the moment.

4 Match the words from the text with the definitions.

- | | |
|---------------|---------------------------------|
| 1 magnificent | a parts of a film or play |
| 2 desert | b from now, at the present time |
| 3 current | c a dry region with few plants |
| 4 scenes | d to be useful or enjoyable |
| 5 to be worth | e amazing |

5 Work in pairs and answer the questions. Use phrases from the Useful language box to help you.

- 1 Why do you think the region of Almeria is popular with film makers?
- 2 Do you think the film making benefits the local people? Why / Why not?
- 3 Imagine you meet someone who loves films but doesn't know Almeria. What do you say to encourage them to visit this region?



Film makers often want to film in a desert location.

Yes, and the Tabernas Desert is the only desert in Europe.



Useful language

Almeria is popular with film makers because ...
 Film making helps / doesn't help local people because ...
 You should go to Almeria because ...

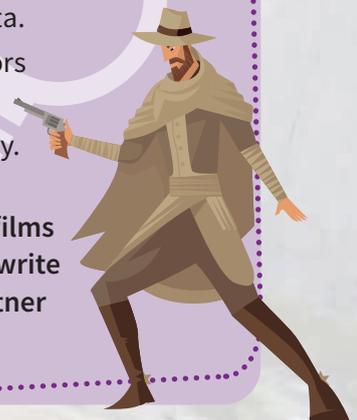
Explore it!

Guess the correct answer.

Why are some films called *spaghetti westerns*?

- a The actors ate a lot of pasta.
- b The producers and directors were Italian.
- c The films were made in Italy.

Find another interesting fact about films made in Almeria. Then write a question for your partner to answer.



TOP OF THE SHOPS

Online reviews

- 1 ★ Work in pairs. Look at the photos and discuss where you like to go shopping. Why?
- 2 ★ Read the reviews. Which of these places would be your favourite place to shop?



El Mercadillo del Jueves started in medieval times. The first written mention of it is in 1292.

- 3 ★★ Choose the correct options.
 - 1 *La Cañada* isn't a **cheap** / **an expensive** place to shop.
 - 2 You can buy **new** / **old** things at *El Mercadillo del Jueves*.
 - 3 People can shop at *El Mercadillo del Jueves* **once** / **twice** a week.
 - 4 The shop in Pampaneira sells **fruit** / **chocolate**.
 - 5 You can find **clothes** / **music** at the shop in Granada.
 - 6 The bookshop in Seville has got books **in different languages** / **only in Spanish**.

Shopping in Andalusia

Where are the best places to go shopping in Andalusia?

I love going to *La Cañada* mall in Marbella. It has the biggest variety of shops in the area, with shops for fashion, food, books and electronics. Things are sometimes more expensive here than in other shops. But with views of the sea from the terrace, this is the nicest mall I know. Just avoid Saturdays, when there are too many people. ★★★★★

You must go to *El Mercadillo del Jueves* in Seville. It's on every Thursday and it's the oldest market in Seville — it originally opened in the 13th century. As well as antique furniture, you can find ceramics, paintings, vintage fashion and second-hand books there. You never know what bargains you're going to find. ★★★★★

Don't miss *Abuela Ili Chocolate* in Pampaneira. The shop is family-owned and they make the chocolates right there in the same building. You can taste many of the chocolates and they have some really unusual flavours. The best one for me was the pepper chocolate (yes, really!). ★★★★★

Love flamenco? Then visit *El Rocio* in Granada. In this shop you can find lots of flamenco dresses in different colours, and they sell jewellery, shoes, shawls and flower decorations for your hair. They also have boots and jackets for men and children. ★★★★★

Book lovers mustn't miss *Casa del Libro* in Seville. There are four floors, so it's bigger than most bookshops, and they have books in many languages. There is also a big section with guidebooks and maps for the local area. ★★★★★

GLOSSARY

antique – antigüedad flavour – sabor
bargain – ganga floor – planta



Comparative and superlative adjectives

	Comparative	Superlative
Short adjective	It's bigger than most bookshops.	It's the oldest market in Seville.
Long adjective	Things are more expensive here than in other shops.	December is the most important time of year for shops.

4 ★★★ Read the reviews again. Complete the sentences with the places in the reviews: *La Cañada*, *El Jueves*, *Abuela Ili Chocolate*, *El Rocio* or *Casa del Libro*.

- 1 ..., ... and ... sell clothes.
- 2 ... and ... sell food.
- 3 ... and ... sell books.
- 4 ... sells art.
- 5 ... sells computers.

5 **Voice it!** ★★★ Work in pairs. Ask and answer the questions. Use phrases from the Useful language box to help you.

- 1 Do you know any of the places in the reviews?
- 2 Which place in the reviews would you like to visit and why?
- 3 Are any of the places in the reviews similar to the places you like to go shopping? What are the similarities and differences?



I know El Rocio, but I don't often go there.



I don't know any of these places.

6 ★★★ Work with another pair. Compare your shopping habits.

Useful language

I know ... I went there ...
I would like to go to ...
Where I go shopping is ... than ...

Explore it!

★★ Guess the correct answer.

Which story by Cervantes mentions *El Mercadillo del Jueves*?

- a *La Gitanilla*
- b *Rinconete y Cortadillo*
- c *El Celoso Extremeño*

★★★ Find an interesting fact about shopping in Andalusia. Then write a question for your partner to answer.



FROM MALAGA TO THE WORLD

Magazine article

- 1 ★ What do you know about Millie Bobby Brown? Put the actions in the box into two groups.

lived in Spain	lived in Africa
had acting lessons	been in music videos
acted in films	been into space

She has ...	She hasn't ...

- 2 ★ Read the magazine article and check your answers to Exercise 1.



Did you know Millie cut off all her hair to become Eleven in *Stranger Things*?

- 3 ★★ Read the article again. Copy and complete the timeline about Millie's life with her age and where she was living.

	Age	Country
● 2018	?	USA
● 2016	?	?
● 2015	?	?
● 2012	?	?
● 2008	4 years old	?
● 2004	?	?

From Marbella to Hollywood



Millie Bobby Brown has lived in the UK and the USA, but did you know that this young star is actually from Malaga?

Millie was born in Marbella in 2004 and lived in Andalusia until she was four years old. She enjoyed life in the sun, playing on the beach, wearing her flamenco dress and showing off.

Millie has never trained professionally to be an actress, but she has an incredible natural talent. After four years in the UK, she moved to Florida in 2012 and went to some acting workshops. Everyone was amazed by Millie's acting skills and her family took her to Hollywood.

The family didn't have a lot of money, but they had a lot of determination and finally, Millie got small roles in the series *NCIS*, *Modern Family* and *Grey's Anatomy*. However, her parents ran out of money and the family had to move back to the UK in 2015.

Then, one year later, Millie got her big break in the USA as Eleven, a young girl with special powers, in the Netflix series *Stranger Things*. The show transformed her life and since then, she has made TV series and films and has appeared in music videos and adverts. Millie has won many awards and in 2018 she became the youngest UNICEF ambassador to help children around the world.

When she's not busy, Millie enjoys singing, Thai boxing and fashion, although she hates shopping! She hasn't forgotten her early years in Marbella and goes there on holiday with her family whenever she can.

Present perfect for experiences

	I/We/You/They	He/She/It
+	We've seen <i>Stranger Things</i> .	She's appeared in music videos and adverts.
-	They haven't tried Thai boxing.	She hasn't forgotten her early years in Marbella.
?	Have you ever been to Spain? Yes, I have . / No, I haven't .	Has he ever lived in Australia? Yes, he has . / No, he hasn't .

4 ★★★★★ Answer the questions about Millie Bobby Brown.

- 1 What's her natural talent?
- 2 Why did her family move to Hollywood?
- 3 Why has she become so well known?
- 4 What are her hobbies?

5 ★★★★★ Find one, two or three things in the article that ...

- 1 are similar between you and Millie.
- 2 surprise you.
- 3 you admire about Millie or her family.

6 ★★★★★ Complete the questions with your own ideas. Then work in a group and ask and answer the questions. Find someone who answers *Yes, I have* and find out more information. Use phrases from the Useful language box to help you.

- 1 Have you ever bought ...?
- 2 Have you ever played ...?
- 3 Have you ever lived in ...?
- 4 Have you ever tried ...?
- 5 Have you ever been to ...?
- 6 Have you ever seen ...?



Have you ever played music in a concert?

Yes, I have.

When did you do that?



Useful language

Have you ever (+ past participle) ...?
Yes, I have / No, I haven't.
When did you buy / play / live in ...?
In 2018 / Two years ago / When I was ten.

Explore it!

★★ When did Millie Bobby Brown make her first film, *Godzilla: King of the Monsters*?

a 2018 b 2019 c 2020



★★★★ Find an interesting fact about another film or TV series Millie Bobby Brown has been in. Then write a question for your partner to answer.



GLOSSARY

workshop - taller
role - papel
run out of - quedarse sin
big break - gran oportunidad
ambassador - embajador

ONCE UPON A TIME IN MALAGA

A story

- 1 ★ The place in the photos is called Lovers' Rock. Why do you think it got this name? Discuss ideas with your partner.
- 2 ★ Read the story and check your ideas in Exercise 1. Who were the lovers, and what was their connection with the rock?
- 3 ★★ Read the story again and choose the correct answers.
 - 1 The legend is about ...
A 600 years old. B 400 years old.
 - 2 Tazgona and Tello fell in love ...
A at first sight. B after they first met.

FUN FACT



There are about 40 high points called Lover's Leap around the world. Most of them have similar legends of romantic tragedy associated with them.

- 3 Their love was impossible because ...
 - A they were from the same family.
 - B Tazgona's father was arranging a marriage for her.
- 4 They jumped from the top of the rock because ...
 - A they were trying to escape.
 - B they didn't want to live apart.
- 5 *La Peña de los Enamorados* is special because of its legend and also because ...
 - A its shape is unusual.
 - B it's got more than one name.

The legend of Lovers' Rock



La Peña de los Enamorados

The enormous 880m-high rock that overlooks the town and valley of Antequera is known as *La Peña de los Enamorados*, or Lovers' Rock. The name comes from a local legend.

This legend is a story of forbidden love, dating back to the 15th century, when Moors and Christians were fighting for control of the region. The lovers were the beautiful Moorish Princess Tazgona and a young Christian soldier called Tello, who was a prisoner of her father in Archidona.

One day, when Tazgona was visiting the prisoners, she saw the handsome Tello and they immediately fell in love. But unfortunately, their love was an impossible one. Their families were enemies, and Tazgona's father

had promised that she was going to marry another man. Tazgona and Tello were planning to run away when Tazgona's father discovered their plan. They escaped from Archidona, but a group of soldiers followed them.

The lovers came to a rocky mountain and decided to climb up. But when they got to the top of the rock, they could see that the soldiers were getting closer and closer. They realised that there was nowhere else for them to go. Rather than live without each other, they chose to jump over the edge, holding hands – together till the end.

Today the unusual-looking rock is notable, not only because of the story, but because it has the profile of a human head lying down. This gives the rock its other name: The Sleeping Giant. It is an impressive landmark with a romantic story – the legend of Tello and Tazgona, the two young lovers.

GLOSSARY

legend – leyenda	edge – borde
forbidden – prohibido	profile – perfil

Past continuous

	I/He/She/It	You/We/They
+	Tazgona was visiting the prisoners.	Tazgona and Tello were planning to run away.
-	Sorry, I wasn't listening .	They weren't thinking about the consequences.

4 ★★☆☆ Complete the summary.

La Peña de los Enamorados

La Peña de los Enamorados is near ¹... It is a rock which is ²... metres high. *La Peña de los Enamorados* means ³..., and the rock is also sometimes called ⁴...

The legend of Lovers' Rock

This story dates from the fifteenth ⁵... The Moorish ⁶... Tazgona and Tello, a Christian ⁷..., fell in love, but they had to escape because their love was ⁸... Soldiers ⁹... them to the rock and they decided to jump off together rather than live without each other.

Useful language

The story dates back to the time when ...
 It took place in ...
 One day, ...
 ... was/were ...ing when ...
 Then / After that ...
 In the end ...
 It's a very (sad / romantic / funny / beautiful ...) story.

5 **Voice it!** ★★☆☆ Work in pairs. Ask and answer the questions. Use phrases from the Useful language box to help you.

- 1 Would you like to visit *La Peña de los Enamorados*? Why / Why not?
- 2 Do you believe the story of Tazgona and Tello is true? Why / Why not?
- 3 Why do you think so many legends like this exist?

6 ★★☆☆ Do you know any other legends? With your partner, choose one legend and help each other to tell the story. Then work with another pair and tell the story to them.



I'd like to visit the rock because of its romantic legend.



I'd like to see the place where Tazgona and Tello jumped off.

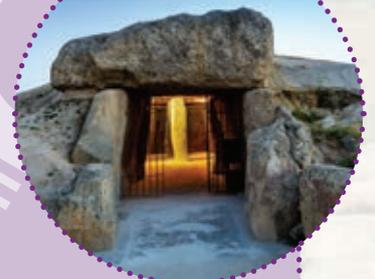
Explore it!

★★ Guess the correct answer.

In a cave called *Abrigo de Matacabras* on *La Peña de los Enamorados* there are wall paintings that are ...

- a 2,000 years old.
- b 4,000 years old.
- c 6,000 years old.

★★★ *Abrigo de Matacabras* is part of the world-famous Antequera Dolmens Site. Find an interesting fact about the Antequera Dolmens Site. Then write a question for your partner to answer.



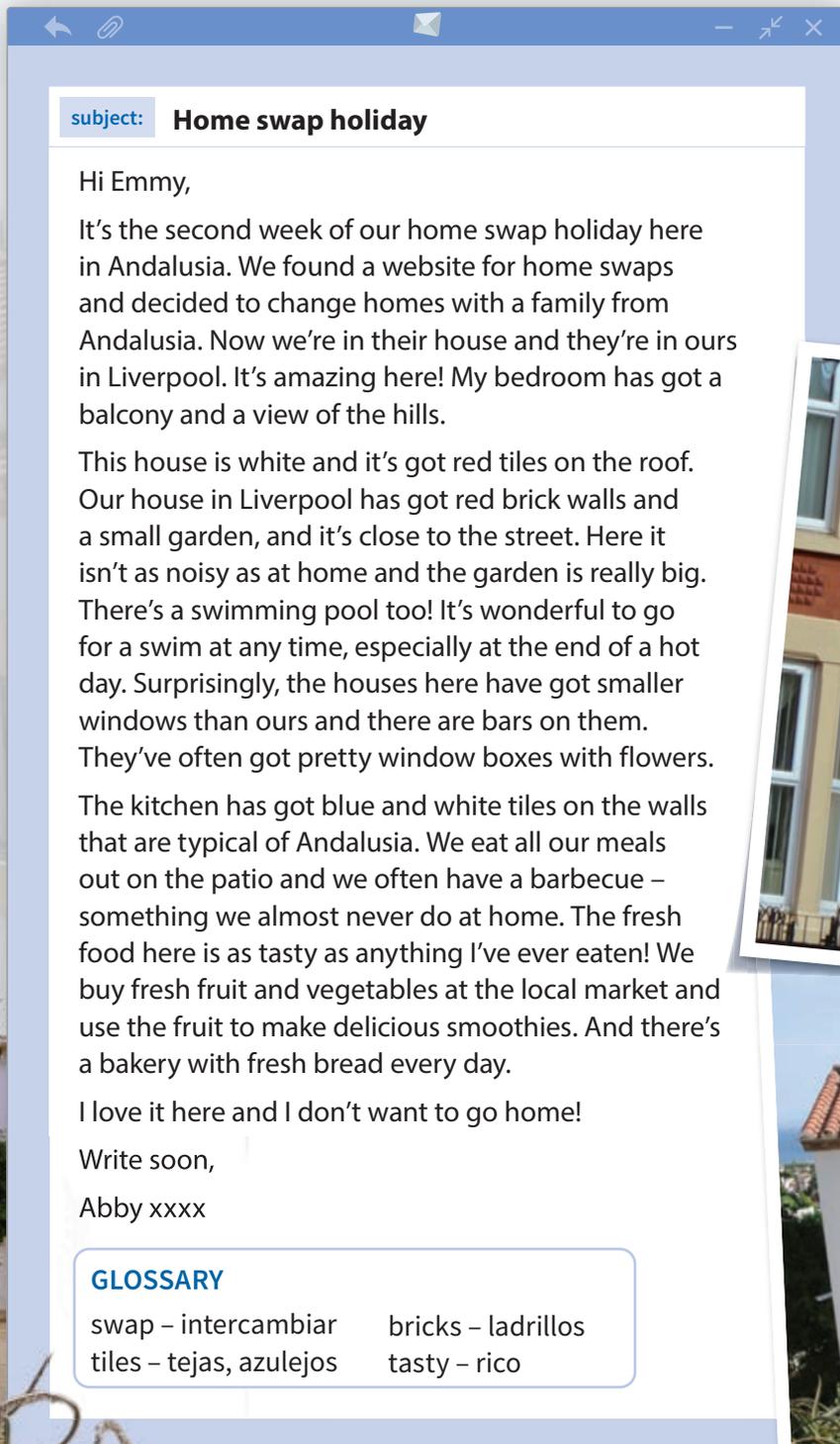
MY HOUSE IS YOUR HOUSE

An email

- 1  Look at the photos. How are these houses different?
- 2  Read the email. Why is the house in Andalusia a good place for a summer holiday?
- 3  Read the email again and answer the questions.
 - 1 Why is Abby in Andalusia?
 - 2 How did her family find this house?
 - 3 What does she say about her bedroom?
 - 4 What does Abby think is special about the kitchen?
 - 5 What does she make with fruit?



People in towns in Andalusia often paint their houses white. This keeps them cool, and keeps the insects away.



subject: **Home swap holiday**

Hi Emmy,

It's the second week of our home swap holiday here in Andalusia. We found a website for home swaps and decided to change homes with a family from Andalusia. Now we're in their house and they're in ours in Liverpool. It's amazing here! My bedroom has got a balcony and a view of the hills.

This house is white and it's got red tiles on the roof. Our house in Liverpool has got red brick walls and a small garden, and it's close to the street. Here it isn't as noisy as at home and the garden is really big. There's a swimming pool too! It's wonderful to go for a swim at any time, especially at the end of a hot day. Surprisingly, the houses here have got smaller windows than ours and there are bars on them. They've often got pretty window boxes with flowers.

The kitchen has got blue and white tiles on the walls that are typical of Andalusia. We eat all our meals out on the patio and we often have a barbecue – something we almost never do at home. The fresh food here is as tasty as anything I've ever eaten! We buy fresh fruit and vegetables at the local market and use the fruit to make delicious smoothies. And there's a bakery with fresh bread every day.

I love it here and I don't want to go home!

Write soon,
Abby xxxx

GLOSSARY

swap – intercambiar	bricks – ladrillos
tiles – tejas, azulejos	tasty – rico

(not) as + adjective + as

+	The fresh food here is as tasty as anything I've ever eaten.
-	Here it isn't as noisy as at home.

4 Complete the sentences with information from the email.

- 1 The house in Andalusia is ... and there are ... tiles on the roof.
- 2 The house in Liverpool has got red brick ... and it's close to the ...
- 3 The garden in Andalusia is ...
- 4 The windows are ... than the ones in Liverpool, and they have ... on them.
- 5 In Andalusia, Abby and her family cook their food outside on a ... and they eat on the ...



5 **Voice it!** ★★★ Work in pairs. Ask and answer the questions. Use phrases from the Useful language box to help you.

- 1 What do you think are the advantages and disadvantages of a home swap holiday? Would you like to do a home swap?
- 2 What do you like best about your home? Do you want to change anything?
- 3 Is there anything unusual about your home?



If you do a home swap, you don't have to pay for a hotel room.



And you learn a lot about how other people live.

Useful language

- I think one (dis)advantage is ...
- I would/wouldn't like to ...
- The best thing about my home is ...

6 ★★★ Work with another pair. Listen to them give their opinions about home swaps. Ask questions and give your opinions.

Explore it!

★★ Guess the correct answer.

Ronda is one of the oldest of the Andalusian white towns (*pueblos blancos*). The first people to start building there were ... in the sixth century BC.

- a the Celts b the Phoenicians c the Romans

★★★ Find an interesting fact about Ronda or the *pueblos blancos* in Andalusia. Then write a question for your partner to answer.



GET CONNECTED

Frequently Asked Questions (FAQs)

- 1 ★ Look at the photos. Make a list of words you think will be in the text.
- 2 ★ Read the answers to the Frequently Asked Questions (FAQs). Which words from your list in Exercise 1 are in the text?



17-year-old Lourdes Olea from Fiñana, won a STEM competition in Andalusia in 2019 when she used robotics to invent special protectors for people doing kenpo karate.

- 3 ★★ Read the answers again and match them with questions A–E.
 - A What do people do in the programme?
 - B What is the Make ICT Your Future programme?
 - C What is the aim?
 - D Who are some of the winners?
 - E Why is it important?



Make ICT Your Future: FAQs

1

Make ICT Your Future (*Haz TIC en tu Futuro*) is a programme for secondary school students in Andalusia and it offers activities that focus on new technologies. It has taken place every year since 2017.

2

The programme aims to get more young people, especially girls, interested in STEM subjects (science, technology, engineering and maths) and to encourage them to think about getting a job in these areas in the future.

3

At the moment, there is a big difference between the numbers of girls and boys who study STEM subjects and between the numbers of men and women who work in ICT. Only 24 out of every 1,000 women in Europe are graduates in ICT, so we need to increase this number to create more opportunities for girls and women. In the future, there will be many more jobs that focus on ICT and STEM subjects and if girls are not prepared, they might not be able to get good jobs.

4

Each year, Andalusian students have done a different activity related to technology. They have used Scratch to create animations, or they have made videos to explain their idea of a future job in ICT. Some have written blog posts about why both girls and boys need to learn programming, and others have learned how to create their own video games.

5

There have been winners from all over Andalusia, including students from schools in Huerca-Olvera, Aljaraque, Carmona and Baza y Vera, who have all won tablets.

GLOSSARY

focus on – centrarse en
graduate – licenciado
related to – relacionado con
programming – programación

will/won't, may and might

	will/won't (certain predictions)	may/might (uncertain predictions)
+	In the future, there will be more jobs that focus on ICT.	We might make videos in this year's competition.
-	We won't use laptops in the future.	They might not be able to get good jobs.

4 ★★★ Answer the questions.

- Who can take part in the programme?
- What does STEM mean?
- Why will ICT be more important in the future?
- What four different activities have students done on the programme?
- What prize did some students win?

5 ★★★ Write the subjects you study at school in order from your favourite to your least favourite. Then write two, three or four sentences about a job you might like to do in the future and why.

6 **Voice it!** ★★★ Work in pairs. Discuss the questions about the things in the box and make a list with your ideas. Use phrases from the Useful language box to help you.

cars tablets robots
holograms 3D printers

- What will these things be like in the year 2040?
- Why will we use them?

In 2040 there might be robots in every classroom.

Cars won't use oil. They may use energy from the sun.

7 ★★★ Work with another pair and compare your ideas.

Useful language

There might be ...
We may have ...
... will/won't ...
We'll use ... to (+ infinitive)
We might need... to (+ infinitive)

Explore it!

★★ Who was the first woman to win two Nobel Prizes for her work in science?

★★★ Find an interesting fact about a famous female scientist and write a question for your partner.



FESTIVALS IN ANDALUSIA

An internet forum

- 1 Look at the photos. What can you see? What's the connection between the photos?
- 2 Read the internet forum and match the photos with the answers A–D.

FUN FACT

Did you know that India Martinez made her first record, *Azulejos de lunares*, when she was only 17?



Music Festivals in Andalusia



Shona

Hi guys, I'm coming to Andalusia with my family in July this summer. We want to see some good Spanish music while we're there. Any ideas?

A



Leo

▶ You should go to *Cabo de Plata* in Barbate. It's an amazing festival near Cadiz and the music is a mix of reggae, flamenco, rock and hip hop. It's all happening for four days next July, and I'm going to be there with my friends. Some brilliant singers like Guitarica de la Fuente and Beret are giving concerts. It'll be great!

B



Lucas

▶ There's a fantastic festival in my town, Ojen, in the mountains near Marbella. It's called *Ojeando* and the music is indie, pop and electronic. Well-known groups like Delorentos and also new groups play there. This year in June, there's a competition for new singers from Andalusia to win a chance to perform at the festival.

C



Sofia

▶ What about the *Starlite* festival in Marbella? It's one of the most important cultural festivals in Europe, and it's unusual because it takes place in an old quarry! You'll be able to hear lots of Spanish and international musicians. This year Estopa, Simple Minds and India Martinez are performing. I think you'll also enjoy the local food, film, fashion and art.

D



Ana

▶ I recommend the *Etnosur* festival in the town of Alcala la Real in Jaen. It's a free festival that plays ethnic and alternative music. You'll be able to listen to DJs and watch films from other cultures, too. My brother and I couldn't go last year, but we aren't going to miss it this year!

GLOSSARY

indie – independiente quarry – cantera

will, going to, present continuous

	will (predictions)	going to (intentions)	Present continuous (arrangements)
+	It'll be great.	I'm going to be there with my friends.	I'm coming to Andalusia in July.
-	He won't win the competition.	We aren't going to miss it this year!	The band isn't playing here next week.
?	Will we enjoy the food?	Which bands is she going to see?	When are they giving their concert?

3 ★★ Read the forum again. Copy and complete the table.

Name of festival	Place	Types of music
1	?	?
2	?	?
3	?	?
4	?	?

4 ★★★ Read the forum again. Match the festivals (A–D) with these descriptions. There is sometimes more than one answer.

- 1 New artists from Andalusia perform here.
- 2 It's more than a music festival.
- 3 It lasts for four days.
- 4 It's in a high place.
- 5 Artists from around the world come here.

5 ★★★ Put the four festivals in order from the most to the least interesting for you. Then write one, two or three sentences about why you like your favourite.

6 **Voice it!** ★★★ Put the words in order to make questions about summer plans. Then ask and answer the questions with a partner.

- 1 are you / What / going to / do ?
- 2 on holiday / When / you be / will ?
- 3 any festivals / to / going / Are you ?
- 4 go / are / Where / going to / you ?
- 5 are playing / Which / near / your town / bands ?
- 6 What / you / do / won't ?



What are you going to do this summer?

I'm going to spend a lot of time at the beach.



7 Work with another pair. Tell them about your partner's summer plans.

Useful language

I'm definitely (not) going to ...
I'll be able to ...
I'm not sure. I think I'll ...

Explore it!

★★ Which festival in the internet forum is the newest? When did it start?

★★★ Find an interesting fact about another music festival in Andalusia. Then write a question for your partner to answer.



4

FIRE! FIRE!

A newspaper article

- 1  Work in pairs. Look at the photos and discuss what you can see. What are the people doing?
- 2  Read the headline of the newspaper article. Write two things that you think will be in the article. Then read the article and check your ideas.

FUN FACT 

Australia experienced massive and devastating forest fires in the summer of 2019–2020. The smoke reached Buenos Aires in Argentina, 12,000 kilometres away.

FOREST FIRES IN ANDALUSIA



The last ten years have seen terrible forest fires in Andalusia. The worst two years were 2015 and 2017, when forest fires burnt more than 10,000 hectares of land. As well as destroying nature, forest fires also put people in great danger. One reason for the increase in fires is the high temperatures. Fifty percent of the highest temperatures ever recorded in Spain were all in the last ten years and all of them were in Andalusia. In July 2017, the temperature in Cordoba reached 47°, a record for Spain.

Strong winds and dry vegetation make fires worse and firefighting in these conditions is very dangerous. Helicopters drop water on the fires. They also carry firefighters into remote areas so they can reach the fires quickly. But many people have to evacuate their homes because it is too dangerous to stay.

The fire service gives advice to people living near forests and says that planning and preparation are very important. If you follow this advice, you will protect your family and, if possible, your home.

- You should keep a safe area around your house to try to stop the fire from reaching it. In the safe area there shouldn't be any dry grass and leaves. This will keep your house safer.
- Your family should have an emergency plan and you should have an agreed place to meet.
- You should have an evacuation pack ready to take with you.

And if you see a fire, call 112 immediately. Then close all the doors and windows and follow your emergency plan.



GLOSSARY

firefighting – extincion de incendios
agreed – acordado

should/shouldn't

should for advice

- + You **should have** an agreed place to meet.
- In the safe area there **shouldn't be** any dry grass and leaves.

3 ★★ Read the article again. Are the sentences *T* (true) or *F* (false)? Correct the false sentences.

- 1 There were a lot of forest fires in Andalusia in 2015 and 2017.
- 2 In Cordoba, summer temperatures in 2017 were the hottest on record.
- 3 Forest fires spread quickly because of the weather.
- 4 Helicopters take people from their homes to safety.
- 5 Lots of people have to leave their homes because of fires.
- 6 If you see a forest fire you should leave home immediately.

4 ★★★ What do these numbers refer to?

- 1 2015 2 10,000 3 50 4 47 5 112

5 **Voice it!** ★★★ Work in pairs and discuss the questions. Use phrases from the Useful language box to help you.

- 1 Think of two or more reasons why forest fires can start.
- 2 Name five items to put into an evacuation pack in case of an emergency and say why you chose them.
- 3 What are the effects of forest fires? Think about the effects on people, animals, plants and the environment.



Forest fires can start when people throw away cigarettes.



Some people start fires on purpose. That's terrible!

Useful language

Forest fires can start when / because (of) ...
I think we should choose ... because ...
Forest fires have a terrible effect on ...

6 ★★★ Work in a small group. Discuss the causes and effects of forest fires and how we can help to prevent them.

Explore it!

★★ Is this statement true or false?

In the Australian fires of 2019–2020, the size of the area burnt by fires was the same as the area of Andalusia.

★★★ Find another interesting fact about forest fires. Then write a question for your partner to answer.



UNDER THE MICROSCOPE

A review

- 1 ✦ Work in pairs. Discuss what you know about the Granada Science Park Museum.
- 2 ✦ Read the review. Check your ideas in Exercise 1.

FUN FACT

The Science Park Museum has a Foucault pendulum. This is a big weight at the end of a long wire. It can be used to demonstrate the Earth's rotation.



The Science Park Museum is outside the city of Granada. It opened in 1995 and was Andalusia's first interactive museum. It's really big – over 70,000 square metres. The interactive exhibitions are all about science and the world around us. There are seven permanent exhibition halls, and also many exhibits in the large park and garden area.

It was rainy on the day we were there, but it didn't matter. There were lots of indoor activities to enjoy. My favourite part was the Digital Planetarium because I'm very interested in astronomy. There were 110 different projectors to show over 7,000 stars on the digital sky.

GLOSSARY

exhibition – exposición
butterfly – mariposa
in advance – de antelación

Another really fascinating part was the Journey into the Human Body in the Macroscopio Building. There were interactive exhibits where we learned a lot about human and animal bodies and the origins of humans. For example, I found out that 60% of my body is water – amazing!

After leaving the exhibition halls we went to the tropical butterfly house, where there were 20 different species of butterflies. We also climbed the observation tower to get a fantastic view of Granada and the Sierra Nevada.

It was a great day out. The only disappointing thing was that there wasn't enough time to see everything. I think you need at least two days to see the whole park! And if you want a guided tour, you need to book at least two months in advance.

there was / there were

	Singular	Plural
+	There was a fantastic view of Granada.	There were twenty different species of butterflies.
-	There wasn't enough time to see everything.	There weren't any tickets left.

3 ★★ Read the review again. Are these sentences T (true) or F (false)? Correct the false sentences.

- The best time to go to the museum is when the weather is bad.
- You can observe real stars in the Planetarium.
- You can measure the water in your body in the Macroscopio Building.
- There are tropical butterflies in one of the exhibition halls.
- The observation tower is in the Planetarium.
- People who want a museum guide need to book tickets two months before they go.
- The writer didn't see the whole park.

4 ★★★ Read the review again. Copy and complete the table.

Part of the museum	What you can see or do there
1 Digital Planetarium	see a digital sky with 7,000 stars
2 ?	?
3 ?	?
4 ?	?

5 **Voice it!** ★★★ Work in pairs. Ask and answer the questions. Use phrases from the Useful language box to help you.

- Have you visited the Granada Science Park Museum? If so, what did you think of it? If not, would you like to go there? Why / Why not?
- Which part of the museum would you find most interesting? Why?
- Which museums do you know? What do you think of them?



I went there last year. It was amazing!



I'd like to go there. The interactive exhibits sound really interesting.

Useful language

I would like to visit ... because ...
 I would like to see ... because ...
 I know ... I like it because ...

6 ★★★ Work with another pair. Listen to them talk about museums they know. Ask questions and give your opinions.

Explore it!

★★ Guess the correct answer.

The Science Park Museum is the most popular museum in Andalusia, with around ... visitors per year.

- a 200,000 b 350,000 c 600,000

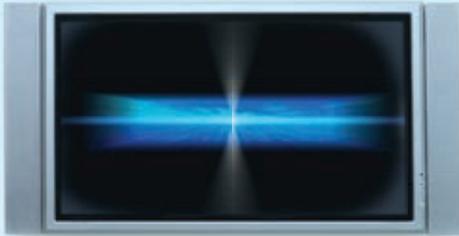
★★★ Find another interesting fact about the Science Park Museum. Then write a question for your partner to answer.



FINISHED?

1 Use the code to find five TV shows. Then put them in order from your favourite to your least favourite.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M
N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z



- 3-1-5-7-2-2-1
- 4-2-3-8-13-5-1-7-1-5-12
- 2-1-4-5-13-1-1-4-6-5-5-9-5-6
- 5-5-1-12-9-7-12-6-8-2-10
- 7-8-5-1-5-10-6

2 Add vowels to make film words. Then write the words in two groups: *Things* and *People*.

- _ct_r
- c_m_r_ _p_r_t_r
- d_r_ct_r
- scr_pt
- s_t
- l_ghts
- c_st_m_
- m_k_ _p _rt_st



3 Write the questions in the present simple or present continuous. Then answer the questions.

- you / sometimes / watch TV / evenings?
- you / work / hard / today?
- What / you / do / at the moment?
- When / you / usually / play sports?
- you / use a computer / every day?
- Where / you / sit / right now?

4 Find two adverbs of manner in each puzzle and write them in your notebook. You can move \leftrightarrow or \updownarrow . Then write the words in two groups: *Regular* and *Irregular*.

1

n	s	e	a
i	c	y	s
o	e	l	i
n	t	y	l

2

l	l	u	f
y	w	e	i
t	l	l	t
b	e	a	u

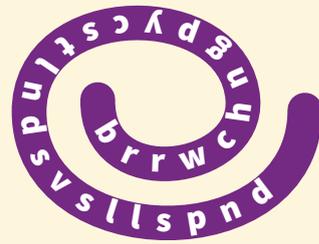
3

t	a	r	d
s	c	e	f
a	f	s	u
u	y	l	l

4

c	p	p	u
h	a	i	l
y	l	o	y
g	d	a	b

FINISHED?



1 Add vowels to find eight money verbs. What other money verbs do you know?

2 Look at the information about three planets. Write as many sentences as you can with the comparative and superlative form of the adjectives in the box.

hot big near far small



	Mercury	Earth	Jupiter
Size (diameter)	4,880 km	12,750 km	143,000 km
Average temperature	430°C	15°C	-110°C
Position from the sun	first	third	fifth

3 Find a caring job in each puzzle and write them in your notebook. You can move \leftrightarrow or \updownarrow . Which job do you think is the most important? Why?

1

l	f	i	d
g	i	r	a
h	f	e	f
t	e	r	r

2

g	d	r	a
p	b	g	u
f	d	e	p
l	i	f	r

3

o	l	i	c
p	g	o	e
e	r	f	s
c	i	f	t

4

r	o	j	c
k	w	y	h
e	k	t	a
r	s	i	r

5

o	t	o	c
r	c	l	e
z	e	l	s
r	e	f	u

4 Complete what the people are saying with *too*, *too much*, *too many* or *enough*.



I need to cut my hair. It's ... long.



I can't buy those trainers. I haven't got ... money.



I can't choose. There are ... flavours!



Great! I've got ... marks to pass the exam.

FINISHED?

1 Find two jobs hidden in each puzzle. Use the letters only once. Which of the qualities in the box do people need to do each job?

strength creativity intelligence skill determination talent

1

a	t	e	t	e
i	h	l	t	o
n	v	e	n	r

2

i	e	i	s	t
c	n	t	w	r
s	r	e	t	i

3

e	g	r	u	s
o	o	m	s	e
n	c	p	o	r

2 Write down as many examples as possible in three minutes.

- 1 A time when you **came up with** a good idea
- 2 Things people often **give up**
- 3 People you **look up to**
- 4 Events or activities you have **taken part in**
- 5 A difficult problem you had to **work out**

3 Use the words in the same colour to make five questions. Then answer the questions.

How many	times have	How far	have you	cities have
competitions	in Spain	you have	How many	ever eaten
run	What's the	you been	you visited	ever
to a concert	Which	have you	strangest food	won

4 Read these incomplete sentences and write them down. Then complete them about you.

- 1 I have taught myself to ...
- 2 I think everyone should ...
- 3 ... is somewhere I would like to visit.
- 4 ... is someone I would like to meet.

FINISHED?

- 1 Find ten adjectives of feeling in the puzzle and write them in your notebook. When was the last time you had each of these feelings?

H G U A K R T A B D I
 D O P Y F P V X E T D
 D E S S A R R A B M E
 I B S C C A A S Z L T
 D E J I N G U I C O I
 D U G G R O W R D N C
 G E R N V P D P H E X
 F Y R R D E R O B L E
 Y A E I U S Q U I Y X
 Q N N H T N H D S R W
 C I R W O R R I E D M

- 2 How does the mouse get to the cheese? Use the code to complete the description with the prepositions of movement.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z

The mouse runs ¹(21-14-4-5-18) *under* the chair, ²(16-1-19-20) ... the sleeping cat, ³(2-5-20-23-5-5-14) ... the plants, ⁴(15-21-20 15-6) ... the living room and ⁵(9-14-20-15) ... the kitchen.

Then he runs ⁶(21-16) ... the table leg, ⁷(1-3-18-15-19-19) ... the table, ⁸(20-8-18-15-21-7-8) ... the jam, ⁹(15-22-5-18) ... the plate and finally gets to the cheese.

- 3 Look at the picture for one minute and then cover it. Are the sentences *T* (true) or *F* (false)? Correct the ones you think are false. Then uncover the picture, check your answers and correct any mistakes you made.

- Four people were swimming in the sea.
- A man was water skiing.
- No one was windsurfing.
- A woman was running.
- Two people were sailing.
- Some children were playing football.
- People weren't wearing hats.
- No one was lying down.



- 4 Put the words in order to make questions. Then answer the questions.

- were / doing / What / you / 9 pm / last night / at ?
- wearing / you / were / What / three days ago ?
- did / last / you / do / What / weekend ?
- raining / yesterday / it / Was ?
- have / did / What / dinner / two nights ago / you / for ?

FINISHED?

- 1 Find 12 furniture words and write them in your notebook. Which of these things do you have in your room?

B U R K N I S L C I
 Q O O P B S C N U N
 E B O R D R A W P G
 X W L K J R O W B N
 Z J F E C D Q B O I
 A R M C H A I R A L
 S E V L E H S L R I
 P I C T U R E E D E
 U T C A R P E T T C
 D E S K E G D I R F

- 2 Put the words in order to make sentences. Which sentences are true for you?

- 1 enough / I'm / to drive / old / a car / not
- 2 is / as / as / city / the countryside / exciting / The
- 3 My / not / is / as / as / country / Canada / big
- 4 I'm / enough / to touch / tall / the ceiling
- 5 nice / as / is / not / Fast food / as / traditional Spanish food

- 3 Follow the lines to find which household chore each person has to do today. Which household chores do you do? Which do you never do?

1 Kim clean the beds

2 Lidia do the carpet

3 Marc empty the ironing

4 Javi make the living room

5 Mei tidy up the washing machine

6 Hasan vacuum the windows

- 4 Use the words in the same colour to make five questions. Then answer the questions.

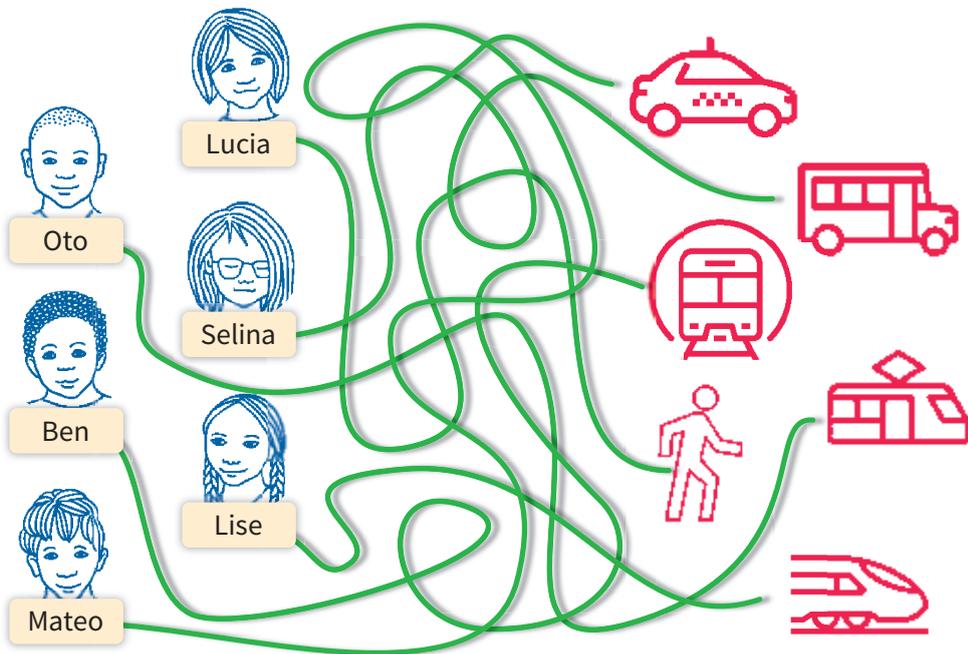
What do	do you have	Do you	you have	for homework
to bed	you have	have to	Which subjects	Do you
go to school	at school	at school	to do	in July
to study	What time do	have to	do sports	to go

FINISHED?

- Find ten communication and technology words and write them in your notebook. Then choose four words and write sentences about the technology you use every day.



- How are they getting to school today? Follow the lines and mark the sentences *T* (true) or *F* (false). Correct the false sentences. How do you usually get to school?

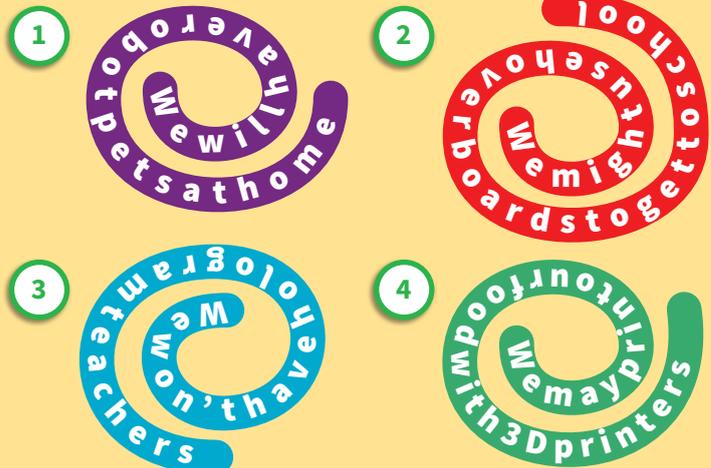


- Lucia is going on foot.
- Oto is catching a train.
- Selina is getting a taxi.
- Ben is going on the underground.
- Lise is taking a bus.
- Mateo is going by tram.

- What have you done today? Use the prompts to write true sentences in the present perfect.

- have snack
- check social media
- use laptop
- speak English
- watch film
- go swimming

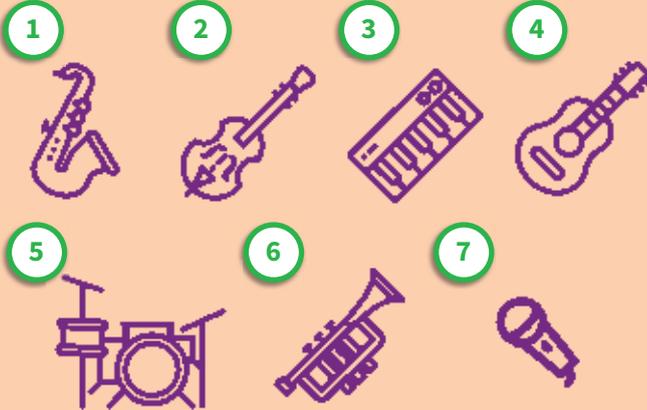
- Find Laura's predictions and write them down. Do you agree or disagree with her predictions?



FINISHED?

- 1 What are the instruments in the pictures? Which of these do people often use for each type of music in the box?

hip hop rock jazz



- 2 Put the letters into order to find seven dance styles. Write the answers in your notebook. Then put the letters in circles in order to find another dance style. Which dance styles have you tried?

SIOCD



GISNW



MAUZB



LELBAT



BECANKEDAR



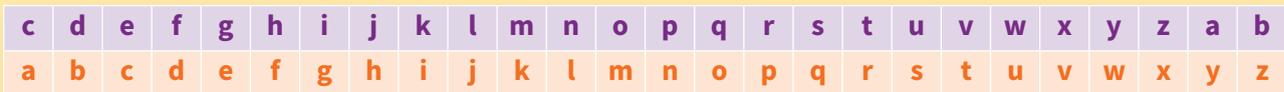
SASLA



DGTACIANPN

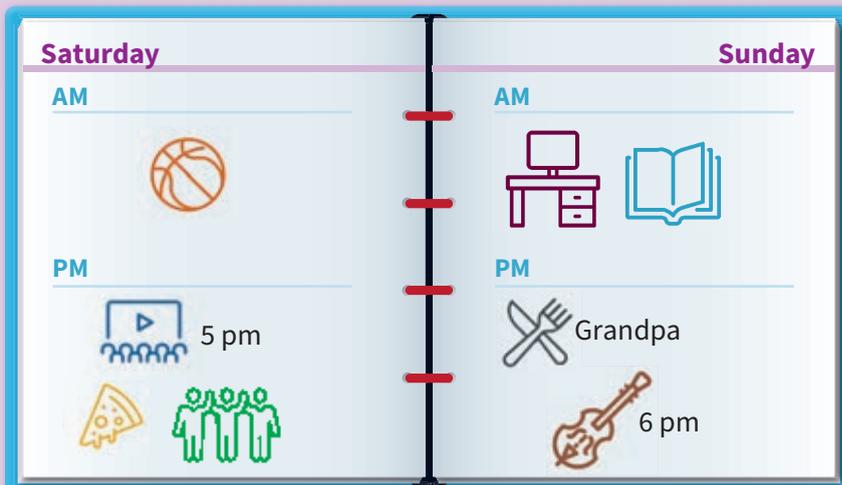


- 3 Use the code to make four sentences. Then mark the sentences *I* (intention) or *P* (prediction). Do you agree with the predictions?



- 1 k'o iqkpi vq uvwfa owuke cv wpkxgtukva. 3 k'o pqv iqkpi vq ukpi cv vjg eqpegtv.
 2 k vjkpm oa uwoogt jnqkfcw yknn dg itgcv. 4 kp vjg hwwwtg oqtg rgqrng yknn rnca kpuvtwogpvu.

- 4 Look at Beth's diary and complete her plans for the weekend. For the verbs, use the present continuous or present simple.



On Saturday morning, I¹... (play) ... In the afternoon, I²... (watch) ... at the cinema. It³... (start) at Then I⁴... (have) ... with my friends. On Sunday morning, I⁵... (do) ... with my friend Katy. Then I⁶... (go) to my ... house for lunch. In the evening I⁷... (play) ... in a concert. It⁸... (start) at

FINISHED?

1 What has happened to each person? Look at the photos and make six sentences. Which of these things have happened to you?



1 Carla has been



2 Andrés has



3 Leila has been



4 Mario has



5 Sofia has



6 Israel has

- a cut his finger.
- b burned his arm.
- c fallen off his bike.
- d broken her leg.
- e bitten by a mosquito.
- f stung by a bee.

2 Put the letters in order to find eight parts of the body. Write the answers in your notebook. Use the letters in circles to find another part of the body. Then put the words into order from the highest to the lowest when you are standing up.

? ? ? U ? ? ? ?

- 1 CINH ? ? ? ?
- 2 HECTS ? ? ? ? ?
- 3 WBLEO ? ? ? ? ?
- 4 LEHE ? ? ? ?
- 5 ADEHREFO ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ?
- 6 HETET ? ? ? ? ?
- 7 TEO ? ? ?
- 8 TIRSW ? ? ? ? ?

3 Use the code to make four sentences. Then decide if the sentences are T (true) or F (false).

c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l	m	n	o	p	q	r	s	t	u	v	w	x	y	z	a	b
a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l	m	n	o	p	q	r	s	t	u	v	w	x	y	z

- 1 aqw ujqwnf wug uwpetgco kp uwoogt
- 2 aqw owuv iq vq uejqqn wpvkn aqw ctg gkijvggp
- 3 aqw ujqwnfp'v wug oqdkngu kp encuu
- 4 aqw owuvp'v ocmg hktgu kp vjg eqwpvtaukfg

4 Read these messages. Then answer the questions.

1 What do you do when you have free time?

2 Where will you go if you meet your friends this weekend?

3 What do you listen to when you're happy?

4 What will you wear tomorrow if the weather is nice?

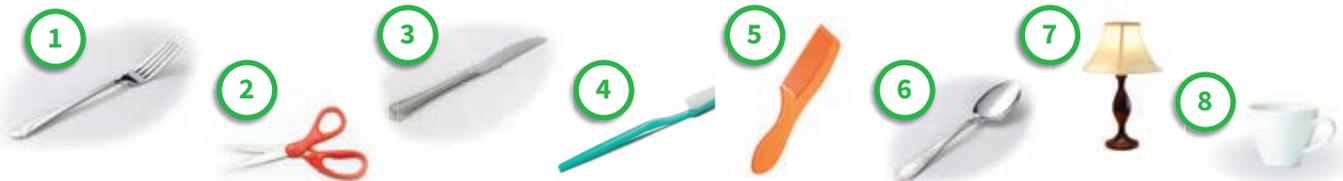
FINISHED?

- 1 Put the letters in order to make weather words and match them with the symbols. What's the weather like in your town today? What was it like yesterday?

1 loucyd 2 gofyg 3 tho 4 iywnd 5 anriy 6 wsnyo 7 tmsryo 8 nsuny

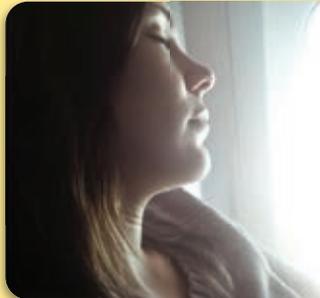


- 2 What are the useful objects in the pictures? Which objects do you use every day?



- 3 Read about what Shakila did yesterday. Complete the text with the correct verbs in the past simple. What's Shakila's job?

arrive be (x2) dance feel get (x2) go have not visit sing sleep



Yesterday Shakila ¹... up at 5 o'clock in the morning. She ²... breakfast and ³... dressed, and then she ⁴... to the airport by taxi. She ⁵... on the aeroplane for nine hours and ⁶... very tired, so she ⁷... She ⁸... in Rome in the afternoon, but she ⁹... the city because she had to work. In the evening, she ¹⁰... and ¹¹... at the concert and the audience ¹²... very happy.

- 4 Put the words in order to make questions and sentences. Then look at the picture. Answer the questions and say if the sentences are T (true) or F (false). Write two more questions about the room and give them to your partner to answer.

- 1 there / mobile / a / was / ?
- 2 some / there / headphones / floor / on / the / were
- 3 a / mirror / there / was / ?
- 4 wasn't / hairbrush / a / there
- 5 pillows / any / there / were / ?
- 6 was / chocolate / the / on / some / there / bed



IRREGULAR VERB LIST

Infinitive	Past simple	Past participle	Translation
be	was/were	been	ser/estar
beat	beat	beaten	golpear
became	become	become	llegar a ser
begin	began	begun	empezar/comenzar
bend	bent	bent	doblar
bet	bet	bet	apostar
bind	bound	bound	atar
bite	bit	bitten	morder
bleed	bled	bled	sangrar
blow	blew	blown	soplar
break	broke	broken	romper
bring	brought	brought	traer
build	built	built	construir
burn	burnt/burned	burnt/burned	quemar
buy	bought	bought	comprar
catch	caught	caught	coger
choose	chose	chosen	elegir
come	came	come	venir
cost	cost	cost	costar
cut	cut	cut	cortar
do	did	done	hacer
draw	drew	drawn	dibujar
dream	dreamt/dreamed	dreamt/dreamed	soñar
drink	drank	drunk	beber
drive	drove	driven	conducir
eat	ate	eaten	comer
fall	fell	fallen	caer
feed	fed	fed	alimentarse
feel	felt	felt	sentir
fight	fought	fought	pelearse
find	found	found	encontrar
fly	flew	flown	volar
forget	forgot	forgotten	olvidar
forgive	forgave	forgiven	perdonarse
freeze	froze	frozen	congelar
get	got	got	conseguir
give	gave	given	dar
go	went	gone	ir
grow	grew	grown	crecer
hang	hung	hung	colgar
have	had	had	tener / haber
hear	heard	heard	oír
hide	hid	hidden	esconder
hit	hit	hit	golpear
hold	held	held	sostener
hurt	hurt	hurt	hacer daño
keep	kept	kept	guardar
know	knew	known	conocer
lead	led	led	guiar/conducir
lean	leant/leaned	leant/leaned	inclinarse

Infinitive	Past simple	Past participle	Translation
learn	learnt/learned	learnt/learned	aprender
leave	left	left	irse
lose	lost	lost	perder
make	made	made	hacer/fabricar
mean	meant	meant	significar
meet	met	met	encontrarse
pay	paid	paid	pagar
put	put	put	poner
read	read	read	leer
ride	rode	ridden	montar
ring	rang	rung	llamar por teléfono
run	ran	run	correr
saw	sawed	sawn/sawed	serruchar
say	said	said	decir
see	saw	seen	ver
sell	sold	sold	vender
send	sent	sent	enviar/mandar
set	set	set	poner
sew	sewed	sewn/sewed	coser
shake	shook	shaken	agitar
shall	should	-	-
shed	shed	shed	perder/mudar de piel
shine	shone	shone	brillar
shoot	shot	shot	disparar
show	showed	shown	mostrar
shrink	shrank	shrunk	encoger
shut	shut	shut	cerrar
sing	sang	sung	cantar
sink	sank	sunk	hundirse
sit	sat	sat	sentar
sleep	slept	slept	dormir
slide	slid	slid	deslizar
smell	smelt	smelt	oler
sow	sowed	sown/sowed	sembrar
speak	spoke	spoken	hablar
spell	spelt/spelled	spelt/spelled	deletrear
spend	spent	spent	gastar
spill	spilt/spilled	spilt/spilled	derramar
spit	spat	spat	escupir
spread	spread	spread	untar / extender
stand	stood	stood	estar de pie
swim	swam	swum	nadar
take	took	taken	tomar
teach	taught	taught	enseñar
tell	told	told	contar
think	thought	thought	creer/pensar
throw	threw	thrown	lanzar
understand	understood	understood	entender/comprender
wake	woke	woken	despertarse
wear	worn	worn	llevar puesto
win	won	won	ganar
write	wrote	written	escribir