

Carolina Marín, badminton player

1 Students' own answers

2 Students' own answers

3 c, a, d, b

4 1 A friend introduced her to it when she was little.

2 She became the first woman to be world champion (in badminton) three times.

3 They always used to come from Asia.

4 The name of the Palacio de Deportes.

5 she hurt her hip and she damaged her knee.

5 Students' own answers

6 Students' own answers

Explore it! b 2018

A great artist

1 Students' own answers

2 1 The artist is Picasso.

2 He was born in Malaga.

3 He lived in Malaga, La Coruña, Barcelona, Madrid and Paris.

3

1 No, he wasn't. He was the eldest.

2 No, he didn't. He spent a lot of time going out with his father.

3 No, he didn't. He hated school and always tried to find reasons not to go.

4 No, he didn't. He studied art in his father's class.

5 No, he didn't. He won a gold medal for an exhibition in Malaga.

6 No, he didn't. He spent his final years in France.

4 1 1881 4 1897

2 1891 5 1904

3 1895 6 1973

5 Students' own answers

6 Students' own answers

Explore it! Post-modernism

The importance of fans

1 Students' own answers

2 Fans originated in Japan and China. There was a secret language of fans in the past because when young women went to dances they had a chaperone with them so could not talk to girlfriends or young men.

3

1 People in China used fans to keep cool and to keep insects off their faces.

2 They became fashionable in Andalusia in the eighteenth century.

3 Fans were expensive because they were made of expensive materials like silk or thin paper.

4 Young women needed a chaperone at a dance to make sure they acted correctly.

5 Eight ways to send a message with a fan are mentioned.

6 Flamenco dancers use fans to add drama to their dances.

4

1 Japan and China

2 the sixteenth century

3 expensive

4 girlfriends and young men

5 to add drama to their dances

5 Students' own answers

6 Students' own answers

Explore it! b I love you

Ángel León, the sea chef

1 Students' own answers

2 Students' own answers

3 a 5; b 3; c 4; d 2; e 1

4

1 because typical seafood isn't varied enough

2 he does lots of experiments

3 fishing

4 The fat in seafood is healthier

5 He wants seaweed to become a popular food

5 Students' own answers

6 Students' own answers

Explore it! c about 70-80%

An exchange trip to Seville

1 Possible answers: the horse's eye shades, short-sleeved T-shirts, hair bands, carriage hood, windows, blinds, parasols, balcony awnings, fountain, ice creams, bottle of water, sandals, bare feet, light clothes, sunglasses

2 windows, blinds, light clothes, sandals, water, ice creams

3 1 She is on an exchange visit.

2 She is staying in Marisol's family's house in Seville.

3 She travels around the city by bus because the buses have air conditioning.

4 Every day she goes out early, goes home for a cold lunch, has a three-hour siesta, goes out again after six, and goes to bed after midnight.

5 In the evening, people go out after supper for

4

Things to stay cool/What people say about it:

1 Wear loose, light, white clothes and sandals, and a sun hat. / Wearing white clothes is strange but cool. The sun hat is uncomfortable.

2 Use a fan. / Only old women have fans.

3 Drink two litres of water a day. / It's hard.

4 Cover the streets with big pieces of white cloth. / A great idea.

5 Have a three-hour siesta. / Feels a bit strange.

5 Students' own answers

6 Students' own answers

Explore it! True

Renewable energy

1 Students' own answers

2 We can see wind energy and solar energy in the photos.

Andalusia has about 140 wind farms and 23 solar farms.

3 1 The long coastline and sunshine of Andalusia make it a good place to produce renewable energy.

2 People are worried about birds in Tarifa because there are wind turbines there and they can be a risk to the migrating birds.

3 Volunteers watch for birds over the Tarifa wind farms and contact the control centre to stop the wind turbines while they birds fly over.

4 The Plataforma Solar de Almería was started to test the possibilities of solar energy.

5 The solar power plant at Sanlúcar la Mayor has the first commercial solar power tower system in Europe.

6 The heliostats have mirrors which move with the sun and direct heat onto a tower which generates electricity.

4

1 Andalusia gets 50% of its renewable energy from wind energy.

2 There are about 150 wind farms in Andalusia.

3 Every year 30 million birds fly across the Straits of Gibraltar between Europe and Africa.

4 Almería has 3,000 hours of sunlight a year.

5 The solar power tower system at Sanlúcar la Mayor has 624 mirrors.

6 A thermoelectric power plant was built in 2007.

5 Students' own answers

Explore it! a less than 20 percent

Finished?

Finished? - Page 16

1

Chelsea, cheerful; Seneca, sensible; Callum, calm; Helen, helpful; Socrates, sociable; Insa, inspiring; Tallulah, talented, Amber, ambitious; Acton, active. Final three: students' ideas.

2

1 hang out; 2 look after; 3 depend on; 4 get on with 5 deal with 6 look up to

3

2 Neil and Anne: Neil was reading an email while Anne was writing a letter.

3 Jack and Jane: Jack was cleaning his room while Jane was sleeping on her bed.

4 Gemma and Brian: Gemma and her friends were playing football while Brian and his friends were watching a match on TV.

5 Stefan and Nancy: Stefan was listening to music while Nancy was playing the guitar.

4

January didn't use to be the first month of the year.

Toothbrushes used to be made out of pigs' hair.

New York used to be New Amsterdam.

Pink used to be a typical colour for boys' clothes.

Pluto used to be planet.

Finished? - Page 17

1

1 musical theatre 2 exhibition 3 performance 4 sculpture 5 filmmaking 6 street art 7 contemporary dance 8 architecture 9 illustration

Red letter phrase: Life is art.

2

1 part, studio; 2 orchestra, lyrics; 3 rehearsal, scene; 4 lines, audience; 5 lines, audition; 6 rehearsal, orchestra; 7 audience, studio; 8 rehearsal, lyrics;

Appears three times: rehearsal

3

1 swum; 2 known; 3 drawn; 4 chosen; 5 kept; 6 forgotten; 7 written; 8 seen; 9 taken; 10 heard.

Possible irregular past participles for the empty spaces: (connecting with written) left, hurt, cost, shut; (connecting with seen and taken) eaten; (connecting with kept and drawn) spoken; (connecting with forgotten) done, told, lost, cost. Students' own clues.]

4 Students' own answers

Finished? - Page 18

1

white = gesture; yellow = interpret; red = shake hands; light blue: smile; pink = describe; dark green = whisper; dark blue = greet; brown = post; orange = shout; grey = translate; cream = wave; light green = describe

Appears twice: describe

2 Students' own answers**3** Students' own answers**4**

2 since he was 13/ four five years; 3 since 5 a.m. / for three hours; 4 since his old one broke four weeks ago / for a month; 5 since he saw them on TV on September 20th / for two months

Finished? - Page 19

1

The code is that each letter is represented by the letter before it in the alphabet:

z=a, a=b, b=c, c=d etc.

I've always trained a lot, but I didn't use to warm up before working out. One day it was

really cold and I went jogging without warming up at all. Of course, I got very ill. I had a fever and was sneezing and coughing for weeks. I couldn't get enough sleep because I was sweating too much. It took a long time to get better. Well, I've learned my lesson! I sometimes get stressed when I don't have much time to warm up, but I always think 'Relax – it's important. You don't want to get ill again!'

warm up appears three times

2

eat balanced we diet | vitamins | fat sl dairy
eep products w protein el carbohydrates lex
fibre er calories c protein is nutrition e

Advice: eat well, sleep well, exercise

3 Students' own answers**4** Students' own answers

Finished? - Page 20

1

gas: carbon dioxide; animals we should protect: animals in nature: wildlife; electricity is one kind: energy; everything around us: the environment; another gas: oxygen; sea animals and plants: marine life; bad use of things: waste.

Remaining words: climate change: hotter and hotter; pollution: dirty; the planet: we live on one.

2

bay, coast, cave, rainforest, valley, volcano, stream

other words: waterfall, cliff, nature, forest...

3 Students' own answers**4** 1 b; 2 f; 3 d; 4 e; 5 c; 6 a

Students' own answers

Finished? - Page 21

1

1 add, 2 stir, 3 dip, 4 pull, 5 freeze, 6 increase,
7 place, 8 remove, 9 press, 10 boil, 11 cover,
12 pour, 13 reduce

2

a box of chocolate, a rubber ball, a tube of
toothpaste, a can of drink, a school bag, a
glass screen, a silk scarf, a pencil case, a
cardboard folder, a jar of jam

3

Students' own answers